



# PRIMARY SUPPORT Power System Stabilization with Distributed Energy Resources

### MATURATION

## BENEFITS

Cost reduction of electrical network operating margins

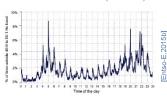
Increase grid stability and security

Best use of Distributed Resources.

## CONTEXT

Due to Distributed Renewable Energy Sources (DRES), Power Flows are becoming bidirectional and lowering the inertia, increasing the frequency deviations and reducing the self healing reaction efficiency of our modern Power Systems. This high frequency deviation within power system gets a serious problem for todays network operation.

# Daily occurrence of high frequency deviation in the Nordics (>100mHz)



#### TECHNOLOGY

The purpose aims at stabilizing the frequency of the network by controlling the active power of distributed loads / sources with frequency deviation.

## **KEY WORDS**

Electrical network

Frequency Load Shedding

Smart Grid

# INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

1 patent delivered FR13/62664, PCT/US

## LABORATORY

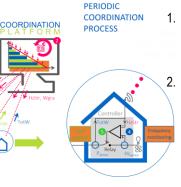


# MATURIY

TRL 6 Démonstrateur Tested on network

# CONTACT

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This is realized with 5 steps :

Periodically measure the value of the load shedding potential (small/diffuse load) or the production of renewable energy for a dispatch down (source)

Prioritize and sort within the frequency range for each site the estimated load shedding power in the next 15 minutes (taking into account the instantaneous load shedding power and the history of consumption of the site, or the production of renewable energy).

- 3. Send to each site it's own frequency threshold
- 4. For a load, if the grid frequency drops below the threshold, selected loads are disconnected. For a source, if the network frequency reaches the threshold, it reduces the injection on the network.

#### FUNCTIONS

- Automatic and secure selection of Frequency Containment Reserve (FCR).
- Automatic and secure selection of pre-Under Frequency Load Shedding (UFLS).
- Targeted DER and DRES: electric heating, hot water tank, electric vehicle, distributed storage and renewable sources.

#### APPLICATIOPN

• FCR and possible pre Under-Frequency Load Shedding (UFLS)

#### MATURITE

The technology (hard and software) has been validated within the EU projct DREAM. Successful testing was realised at the ICCS Lab in Athens, the airport in Milan and the showroom at Schneider Electric. Further tests in the lab on real netword simulations have been carried out. Data was managed with a cloud based plateforme in Lille.

