

# IMMUNOMODULATION BY ENZYME IL4I1

ERG\NEO

L'AVENIR EST FAIT D'AUDACE

Development of a specific inhibitor of the enzyme IL4I1 to ameliorate the anti-tumor immune response, by limiting IL4I1 immunosuppression.

## PRESENTATION

IL4I1 is an immunosuppressive enzyme highly expressed in all cancers by infiltrating macrophages and in some cases, such as B lymphomas and mesotheliomas, by tumor cells. Its expression in the tumor bed favors immune escape. This process might result in a defective response to immunotherapy in cancers, in particular in the cases, which have failed or become resistant to anti-checkpoint treatments. We propose specific inhibitors of enzyme IL4I1 to enhance the anti-tumor immune response.

## APPLICATIONS

- All types of cancers presenting a macrophage infiltrate
- Melanoma
- Lymphoma
- Mesothelioma

## DEVELOPMENT PHASE

In vitro efficacy & toxicity assays  
In vivo Pharmacokinetic assay  
TRL 2

## INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

Patent application filed on March 2018

## CONTACT

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Ref. project : 443

Cancer - Anti-tumor - Immunomodulation -  
Immunosuppressive enzyme - IL4I1 - Immunotherapy

## COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGES

- Efficient inhibitors of IL4I1
- Non toxic

## PUBLICATIONS

- Identification of inhibitors of the immunosuppressive enzyme IL4I1. 2019 Bioorganic Chemistry 94:103463DOI: [10.1016/j.bioorg.2019.103463](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bioorg.2019.103463)
- The IL4I1 Enzyme: A New Player in the Immunosuppressive Tumor Microenvironment. Valérie Molinier-Frenkel Armelle Prévost-Blondel and Flavia Castellano Cells 2019, 8, 757; doi:10.3390/cells8070757
- An Overview of L-Amino Acid Oxidase Functions from Bacteria to Mammals: Focus on the Immunoregulatory Phenylalanine Oxidase IL4I1. 2017. FEBS Lett. 10.1002/1873-3468.12784. Valérie Molinier-Frenkel and Flavia Castellano
- The immunosuppressive enzyme IL4I1 promotes FoxP3+ regulatory T lymphocyte differentiation 2015, Eur J Immunol. Céline Cousin, Aude Aubatin, Sabine Le Gouvello, Lionel Apetoh, Flavia Castellano and Valérie Molinier-Frenkel